# FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH

# Anti-Aging Secrets for Youth, Health & Longevity



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# Introduction

History is full of legends of magical places and potions that can make a person young again. You see them in magic movies, and you wish they're true. However, there're no such things. Scientists have also tried their best to see how they can reverse the process of aging. Nonetheless, all their efforts have been futile in this regard. All scientists have to offer are different theories and explanations of why we age. They haven't been able to give the world any formula or procedure that can reverse the aging process.

This reality makes some people sad. Nevertheless, the good news is that you can slow the process. Outside of unfortunate events such as accidents and terminal diseases, you have a role to play in deciding how young you look and how long you live. You would have seen some people you thought were probably sixty years old. However, when you found out their real age, you discovered that they were in their early forties! This situation is becoming more prevalent in the modern world.

On the contrary, you might have thought at some point that some people were in their late thirties. However, when you asked about their age, to your utter shock, you realized that they were close to sixty. There's no doubt that you want to be like such people. You were probably motivated to read this book because you want to look younger than your age. You can be confident that you'll not be disappointed. This educative guide will help you discover the habits you need to avoid and the ones you need to inculcate to improve your looks, health, and live full years. CHAPTER

# AGING AND ANTI-AGING: WHAT IS IT?



# Chapter 1: Aging and Anti-Aging: What is it?

Many people wish they can be like Hydra, a relative of the jellyfish, who have a regenerative system that makes them immortals. If only wishes were horses... The reason we age remains a myth that hopelessly offers no answer. Many turn to religion such as Christianity that explains that we age because sin came into the world through one man, and creation is since then destined to suffer corruption.

A typical atheist wouldn't agree, but no other explanation seems to offer any hope. We seem to be all destined to live in our bodies for a while and abandon it, or it ejects us at some point, which leads to death. In this opening chapter, we will explore the aging process and some of the most common aging theories, as well as anti-aging.

#### **Types of Age**

There are different types of age, depending on certain considerations. There are situations where a 45year-old woman is dating a 25- year-old man. Many people will find this match disturbing and unethical. However, for

people who see age as just a number, they wouldn't see anything absurd about the relationship. Below are the various perspectives of viewing age.

#### **Chronological Age**

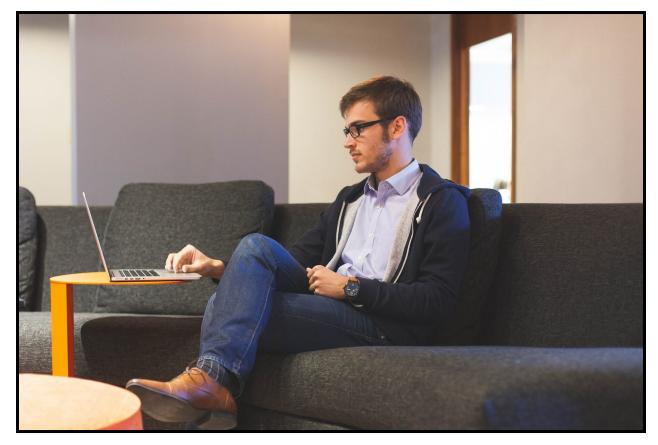
This is the most common type of age. It is defined as the number of years a person has lived in this world. This implies that chronological age depends on the earth's revolutions around the sun. It is counted in days, months, and years. When people ask you how old you are, you tell them your chronological age.

Experts posit that chronological age is a limited way of looking at people because it doesn't offer enough information about a person. It is also difficult to predict. When you look at some people, you would assume that they are in their early sixties due to how they look. However, you might be surprised that they are in their late forties. This shows that there should be other factors or ways of looking at people.

#### **Biological Age**

This type of age describes the development of an individual based on biomarkers. A biomarker is a significant cellular or molecular event. In other words, biological age involves looking at people based on how they are rather than when they were born. In most cases, humans follow the same biological path.

A good example of a biomarker is the onset of puberty. More complicated ones include the increase of sex hormones, increase in human growth hormone, and myelination events in the brain. It also involves the degradation of certain tissues in the body as a person grows older. So, biological age is all about the body.



#### **Psychological Age**

If you don't believe that people's maturity shouldn't be evaluated based on their body features or chronological age, you are in good company. Psychological age relies on markers such as logic, experience, and emotions. Psychologists such as Erikson, Piaget, and Freud have developed stage theories that judge people's development outside of physical features.

According to psychological age, a 25-year-old man might be more emotionally matured than a 56-year-old woman. Therefore, he might be able to help her to become more emotionally stable if they are in a romantic relationship. There are special tests psychologists use for measuring these benchmarks.

#### **Functional Age**

Many people prefer to evaluate individuals based on their functional age. This is because it offers a more holistic approach because it is a combination of psychological, chronological, and biological age. In other words, this assessment looks at when people were born, their physical features, and emotional or logical development to determine their maturity.

#### **Theories of Aging**

In the last thirty years, Gerontology, the study of aging, has progressed incredibly despite being a relatively new science. This progress shows the increase in the commitment of scientists to understand the reason our bodies grow weaker and paler over time. Below are some of the classifications of the theories they have developed to offer insight into why our bodies grow weaker and our health deteriorates.

#### **Programmed Theories of Aging**

According to these theories, the human body is programmed to age, and it follows a particular biological timeline. The central idea of these theories is that we are designed to age. Therefore, our bodies are simply following a natural pattern it has been designed to follow. Examples of these theories include the programmed longevity theory, endocrine theory, and immunological theory.

The programmed longevity theory states that we grow weaker because certain genes in our bodies switch on and off over time. Endocrine theorists believe that we age due to the activities of hormones that control the process by causing regular changes in our bodies. Meanwhile, the immunological theory posits that the immune system is designed to decline over time, leaving people more vulnerable to sicknesses.

#### **Error Theories of Aging**

Some experts feel that the programmed theories are too deterministic. In response, they proposed the error theories of aging. These theories explain that aging is a product of damages caused by the environment to the body systems. These damages accumulate over time and make our bodies weaker. Examples of these theories include wear and tear theory, rate of living theory, and free radical theory.

The wear and tear theory claims that we age because our cells and tissues wear out due to exposure to harmful elements. The rate of living theory asserts that the rate of aging of an individual depends on how fast the person consumes oxygen. However, the free radical theory claims that aging is a product of the damages caused by free radicals in the environment to the cells.

#### **Genetic Theory of Aging**

This theory was developed based on a study that revealed that certain genes play vital roles in aging. During the research, the investigators removed some cells containing some specific genes in the mice's organs. The result showed that the removal extended the lifespan of the rodents by as much as 35%. The researchers could not extrapolate the result of the experiment directly into a human context. Nonetheless, the study proves that genetic factors are responsible for the differences in the aging process in various people. The investigators also discovered that some structured on the end of DNA called telomeres eventually depletes. Their depletion leads to the ceasing of the duplication of cells.

#### **Biochemical Theory of Aging**

This theory asserts that our bodies are constantly undergoing complex biochemical reactions regardless of the genes we have inherited. Some of these reactions damage the body and eventually leads to aging. Examining these reactions is offering scientists better insight into how our body changes over time.

Part of the discovery of biochemical theorists is that the systems that repair the DNA become less effective as we grow older. Indeed, no single theory has been able to offer a complete explanation to why we age. However, there is a consensus that aging is a complex interaction of chemistry, genetics, physiology, and behavior.

#### **Anti-Aging**

The word "behavior" above was deliberately highlighted because it offers hope. If our actions play a role in the aging process, it means it isn't all gloom and doom. It shows that there are things you can do that can slow the process and boost your health.

All the actions, steps, and techniques that can be utilized to slow the hands of time and improve your health are called anti-aging. The subsequent chapters of this guide will explore factors that speed up the aging process and anti-aging techniques that can slow it.



# COMMON AGING MYTHS



## **Chapter 2: Common Aging Myths**

Your chances of reducing your rate of aging decrease when you are living your life based on conjectures regarding this aspect. Unfortunately, there are many myths out there that have stayed so long that people believe that they are facts. This chapter is devoted to debunking the most common five to help you see aging in a new light.

#### Myth #1: All Elderly People Lose Their Teeth

There is no doubt that you must have seen old people who have lost most or all of their teeth before. However, it is not a phenomenon only restricted to people in the latter part of their lives. You can boost your chances of keeping your oral health by taking good care of your teeth. For example, Canadians have one of the best oral health when compared to the citizens of other developed countries.

A study carried out in the country showed that the oral health of Canadian seniors is improving. Approximately 20% of Canadians aged 60-79 are edentulous or have "sans teeth," according to a Canadian Health Measures Survey. In other words, over 80% of Canadian seniors have their dental set intact! Shocking, isn't it? This research also shows that around 32% of Canadians don't have dental insurance. This study shows that most people in this nation are concerned about their oral health.

Therefore, it is not shocking that most of the elderly people in the country have commendable oral health. There is no doubt that your hygiene and habits play a role in the aging process. So, if you want to age gracefully, you need to have a culture of regular checkups. Besides, you shouldn't hesitate to complain to your physician if you have health concerns. You should apply the same principle when yu have dental issues. Speak to a professional as soon as possible.

#### Myth #2: Depression is Part and Parcel of Aging

The fact that you have met a number of cranky and grumpy older people doesn't mean that it is a norm. Besides, depression goes beyond feeling sad at different points. Bad moments come to all, and such situations can make people have negative vibes regardless of their age. Depression is a psychological problem that makes a person incapable of experiencing pleasure. It takes consistency before you can suspect whether a person is battling this mental health condition.

Indeed, there are many issues in the latter part of life that increases the risk of depression. Factors such as retirement, the death of a spouse, and loss of children are all prominent when people grow older. So, the chances of sliding into depression become greater. Sometimes, seniors see their legacy rubbished and ruined before them. Lack of support from the people around them can also make their lives miserable before death.

However, it's not automatic that you will become depressed as you grow older. It's avoidable, depending on the resilience you had built when you were younger and your plans before retirement. Depression interferes with normal functioning, and it often requires the help of a therapist to break free from it. Seniors battling depression should be counseled and helped to break down the stigma associated with this condition. It's not a normal part of aging, and no one should convince you otherwise.

### Myth #3: Frailty, Weakness, and Dependency are Inevitable in Old Age

One of the reasons many people dread old age is that they imagine themselves always needing the help of others at that point in their lives. They also imagine that it will be full of issues such as memory loss, lower level of physical activity, weaker grip strength, and fatigue. However, it's not sacrosanct that you must experience all of these issues. There are individual differences, and the experience is not the same among elderly people.

Indeed, muscle volume and strength might gradually decline as we grow older. It becomes more obvious as a person grows beyond the age of 70.

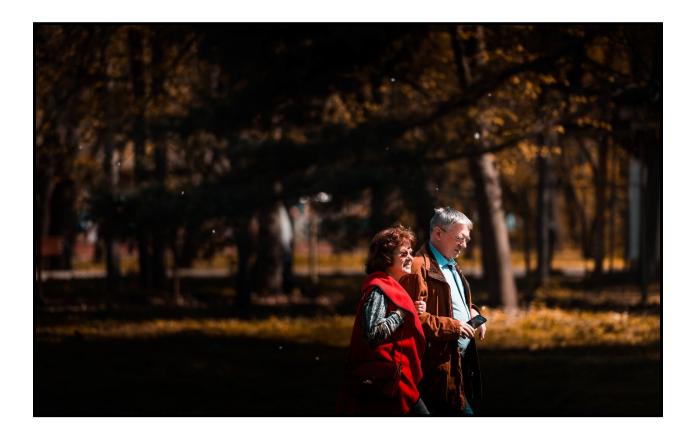
Nonetheless, it's not something that's inevitable. You can slow it or even avoid it by participating in physical activity. Note that you have to start now if you want to keep your body in good shape in the latter part of your life. You don't have to be miserable in your old age.

Moreover, many healthy seniors live without frailty and are largely independent in their daily activities. It's normal that there are some strenuous activities that you will not be able to do as effectively as you used to do when you were younger. Your speed and strength will not also be like when you were in your prime. Nonetheless, that doesn't mean that you'll become a liability, needing others to help you carry out essential activities.

#### Myth #4: Physical Activities are not for Seniors

If you have always imagined that older people spend most part of the day sleeping like a baby, you are wrong. Well, it might be prominent in your culture. However, it's not due to old age. It's a belief system many people have that has become a common practice among some people. In fact, many seniors avoid physical activities because they have been told that they shouldn't be doing them. Nevertheless, this idea is a myth.

On the contrary, elderly people need exercise to help them prevent illnesses and stay fitter. Numerous studies have proven that regular exercise boosts the immune system and makes an individual less susceptible to illnesses. The risk of battling diseases such as diabetes, obesity, heart disease, and even cancer can be greatly reduced by participating in physical activity. Indeed, older adults shouldn't be involved in strenuous workouts due to their muscle strength. However, it's not true that they should abstain.



Regular exercise helps seniors to cope with mental conditions such as depression and anxiety. According to researchers, yoga is a physical activity that is beneficial to older adults. Its advantages include improved balance and pain relief. Different poses, breathing, stretches, and relaxation techniques associated with the practice can be adapted to people of different ages. So, there is always an activity that older adults can perform that helps to keep them healthy and stay fit as they advance in age.

#### Myth #5: Sex is out of Place for Older People

It's no news that sex is one of the most pleasurable physical activities in the world. Many people often assume that only young people can derive pleasure from this activity. However, just like the other myths that have been debunked in this section, it's a false claim. There are some elements of truths, though, because older adults often have health conditions such as impotence and menopause that affect their sexual health.

Due to these issues, some seniors might not be interested in sexual activities. Nonetheless, they can be treated by using the appropriate treatment options as long as the person desires it. In most cases, drugs that can be used to treat erectile dysfunction have side effects despite their effectiveness. So, service users and doctors often have to agree to trade off something to correct the issue. Some of the most common side effects include weight loss and loss of appetite.

Apart from drugs, other ways of boosting the sexuality of older adults include healthy eating habits and regular exercise. In some cases, weight loss also helps to increase the sexual desire and arousal of a senior. So, aging doesn't mean that sex becomes something you have to forgo. Indeed, men between the age of 40 and 70 often have issues with erectile dysfunction. However, it's a condition that can be treated just like when it affects younger people.

# CHAPTER

# SIGNS OF PREMATURE AGING



## **Chapter 3: Signs of Premature Aging**

You cannot know when you need to solve a problem until you know the signs that show that you are encountering the challenge. If you are observant enough, you'll be able to tell when you are aging faster than expected. The fact that you have grey hair doesn't mean that you are experiencing premature aging. It can be due to heredity. This chapter will highlight the common signs of premature aging. The essence of this is to spur you to action so that you can arrest the decline as soon as possible.

#### **Gaunt Hands**

It's expected that the top layers of your skin will contain fewer structuring proteins, such as collagen. As a result, your skin will become thinner, and the shape will be affected. However, it might come too early. The hands might start appearing more thin, veiny, and prone to wrinkles. If you start noticing these signs in your early thirties, you need to act fast. They usually appear in the early forties or late thirties in some cases.

If you notice these signs, start moisturizing your skin regularly. You can also consider a new product that can help you lock hydration into your skin barrier. Alternatively, you can apply sunscreen with at least 50 SPF to your hands. It's vital that you apply it frequently until you get the desired result. Exfoliation is also an effective option. It's the removal of dry, dead skin to improve your appearance.



Use a simple mixture of lemon and sugar to tone and exfoliate your skin. You can also consider lemon juice mixed with an over-the-counter topical bleach treatment. In most cases, you should have fresher and younger skin after these treatments. Nonetheless, if you don't see improvements, don't hesitate to speak to a skincare expert.

#### Dry or Itchy Skin

Seniors experience dry or itchy skin more frequently than younger people. It becomes more regular because the skin is getting thinner at that stage of life. Once your skin starts getting thinner, it becomes more prone to dehydration, which makes it itchy. This issue becomes more common as you near your 40s. However, if you have these experiences when you are close to your 30s, it is a sign of premature aging.

#### **Sunspots**

Excessive exposure to sunlight can speed up the aging process. One of the ways you can tell that your body is reacting to sun exposure is through sunspots. They're also called liver spots. These are flat spots that appear on the skin. They are hyper-pigmented and often develop on the forearms, back of the hands, and on the face. If you notice these signs, it's in your best interest to speak to a professional before things get complicated.

These spots are common among people above the age of 40. However, it appears earlier on the skin of people that are light in complexion. All hope isn't lost when you have liver spots. You can treat them by applying medications such as prescription bleaching creams like hydroquinone alone. You can also use it alongside retinoids and a mild steroid.

The result might not be instant, but they will fade off eventually. Other treatment methods include dermabrasion, cryotherapy, chemical peel,

microdermabrasion, laser and intense pulsed light. Intense pulse treatment eliminates the spot by heating and destroying melanin. Note that the treatment should be applied by a skincare professional. It's crucial that you are aware of any potential side effects before you choose any treatment option.

#### Inflammation or Hyper-pigmentation on the Chest

Inflammation is inevitable because it is a natural process of the body. It's the response of the immune system due to its fight against diseases and germs. However, it can become painful and unbearable in some cases, leading to treatment. Inflammation or the development of patchy discoloration on the chest is a sign of getting older.

The similarity between this condition and sunspots is that they are usually caused by excess exposure to sunlight. Note that hyper-pigmentation on the chest doesn't always mean you are experiencing premature aging. There are situations in which you see these symptoms due to eczema or other skin conditions. Any skin problem that damages the melanin cells on the skin can lead to discoloration.

The age that these signs can appear on the skin isn't universal. Nonetheless, the good news is that they can be treated. Once you start noticing a darkened spot that's different from other parts of your body, you need to see a doctor. You also need to act fast when you have a large spot that is growing or an irregular shape. A sore that changes shape, size, or color shouldn't also be treated with levity.

#### **Dullness of Skin**

Dull skin occurs due to excess dead skin cells that build up on the skin's surface. Once dryness sets in, the skin will lose its natural luminosity. It's often common among older adults. However, damaged cells or slow cell turnover, which leads to the dullness of skin, can appear at any age and in any season. It will make your face feel bumpy and rough and can also make you have a lackluster appearance.

This skin problem often appears on the skin of people over the age of 30. Even without your effort, your skin will exfoliate naturally every two weeks during your younger years. This process leads to the unveiling of a youthful, fresh complexion because the outer layer of dead skin cells is shed. Dull skin can also be a product of the reduction in blood flow and oxygenation of skin cells.

#### **Visible Pores**

The visibility of pores depends on skin type. Pores can be of two types. The first one releases the natural body oil called sebum. Meanwhile, the other type leads to the release of sweat. In some cases, the oil-releasing pores may

look enlarged. If you have large visible spores, it's almost impossible to get rid of them. However, there are remedies that can help to make them less visible.

A crucial way to reduce the size of large pores is by avoiding too much sun exposure. Applying a clay mask and the use of water-based products are also common treatment options. Moisturizing products have various active ingredients that make them help to treat skin pores, including oil. However, people with oily skin can experience side effects if they use such products.

The American Academy of Dermatology (AAD) recommends that such people should use water-based products. Such individuals will benefit from using products that are rich in humectants. Examples of humectants in skincare products are urea and honey. Oil-based products include coconut oil, petrolatum, and other kinds of oil. Indeed, they are effective moisturizers. Nonetheless, their use can be counterproductive for people with oily skin.

#### **Blotchiness and Age Spots**

Blotchy skin tone often appears in the latter stages of life. It is caused by broken or dilated blood vessels and capillaries. It can also occur due to general inflammation. Meanwhile, sun damage, excessive heat or cold, inflammation from certain products, heredity, lifestyle habits, or a skin condition called rosacea are risk factors for this skin problem. A tan can camouflage your blotchiness, but it is usually temporal. Besides, the camouflage will only increase the risk of long-term damages. It will also raise the risk of skin cancer. So, it's in your best interest to find solutions to the blotchiness before things get out of hand. Lasers are the best treatment options for anyone experiencing this issue.



# BENEFITS OF YOUTHFULNESS AND GOOD HEALTH



# Chapter 4: Benefits of Youthfulness and Good Health

Why are we afraid of aging? There are many answers to this question. In this chapter, we will explore the benefits you stand to enjoy when you devote yourself to anti-aging techniques and healthy living. This is the penultimate chapter before we start highlighting and discussing tips that can help you slow the aging process and improve the quality of your life. The aim of this section is to give you more than enough reasons you should do all you can to commit to healthy living.

#### **Attractive Appearance**

When you compare the picture of an old person and a young individual, it is clear that you prefer to stay young and fresh. However, a youthful appearance doesn't happen by chance, especially as you advance in age. As you grow older, your muscles will grow weaker, and the glow on your skin will grow duller. So, you will have to do more to ensure that you don't look haggard as you grow older. There's such a thing as aging gracefully. It's a situation in which you are still in good health and active despite your old age. There's no doubt that you don't want to be one of those elderly people that are looking haggard and frail. It gets so bad that some of their loved ones might not want them to appear in their pictures. In some backward cultures, children refer to such seniors as "witches," especially women.

Your situation doesn't have to be like that. Nonetheless, it's not all about wishing that you won't experience such ridicule and discrimination. You have to be deliberate to ensure that you appear elegant even in your old age. You will find helpful tips that can help you in this regard in the subsequent chapters.

#### Vitality for Daily Activities

Fatigue is a severe issue that takes away the vigor and motivation to function when carrying out our daily activities. It's natural that older people won't have the same energy level and vitality as younger people. Nonetheless, as mentioned earlier, when debunking the myths, you can have enough energy to get through the basic things even as you grow older.

You will not be happy if you are so dependent that you cannot take your bath or use the toilet without help in the latter period of your life. Lack of independence in carrying out such activities will make you depressed and feel like dying. You will feel that you are making others incapable of living their normal lives because they have to support you.

When you have a person that has been specially hired to look after you during that period, things get a little easier. However, it is always better that you can look after yourself to a reasonable extent at that point in your life. So, you need to start working towards it from now.

#### **Physical Fitness**

If you search online, you will find out that there are some seniors with great physiques. There's no doubt that you would like to be like them. Some elderly women look attractive even at advanced ages. You can be sure that they don't have such impressive physiques because they drank magic potions.

Rather, they have worked hard and are disciplined enough to maintain healthy living. Such people also have healthy habits that make them less susceptible to sicknesses and maintain their physical fitness.

#### **Achievement of Goals**

When we were younger, there're dreams we had, which many either throw away or modify as we grow older. Many people believe that you should have achieved any reasonable thing you need to achieve in this world before you reach the age of sixty. It usually looks ridiculous to some people when they find a person around that age still running around to start up a business or any other stressful endeavor.

However, it's never too late as long as a person is in good health. Indeed, it's always better to "make hay while the sun shines." In other words, it's always better to do all you can to establish yourself and have a legacy in life as early as you can. Nonetheless, it's never too late to achieve your dreams. In fact, early bloomers are at a disadvantage in some ways.

Early bloomers are usually a victim of their success. People will expect more from them and get disappointed when they feel that they aren't able to progress beyond their early promise. However, people have more respect for people who are able to do something tangible despite being at an advanced age. Colonel Sanders, who was sixty-two years old when he started a global brand, is a fantastic example of how you can still achieve your goals at old age as long as you are in good health.

#### **High Self-Esteem**

The latter part of life is full of reflections. It's the period where many people finally start thinking about how they have lived their lives. So, it's a period where some people become depressed because they feel that they have wasted their lives. It gets worse when such people are battling illnesses and dependent on others for their daily activities and sustenance. Lack of support from loved ones also affects the emotions of seniors.

Sicknesses, in particular, are the fastest ways to be depressed. Even a young person often becomes sad when he or she is battling a sickness that is interfering with his or her daily activities. It takes a lot of mental strength and the love of friends and families to help a person get through such difficult periods. Life begins to lose meaning and color when a person starts feeling that he or she is a liability to his or her loved ones.

You can avoid that situation as much as possible when you do all you can to stay healthy and strong even at an advanced age. You can start sowing the seed for that part of your life by committing to anti-aging techniques and tips.

#### **Inspiration to Others**

We all need people who have gone through a journey we are about to embark on to inspire us to get through it. It gets scary when you are told that you are going through a unique situation. We all need an assurance that someone else went through the same situation and succeeded. As mentioned earlier, Colonel Sanders is a source of inspiration to any person thinking they are too old to start a business that can be successful.



You can also be a great example to anyone thinking growing older means you should look frail and helpless. So, apart from committing to anti-aging techniques to improve the quality of your life, there are other additional motivations. It will delight you when someone tells you that they would like to look and be like you as they grow older.

Heroes don't have to look like superman or batman. They don't need to wear special costumes. You can be the hero of someone close to you or far away due to the way you live your life. Beyond your character and achievements, your good health at an advanced age can also inspire others to change their lifestyle.



# THINGS THAT ARE MAKING YOU AGE FASTER



## Chapter 5: Things That Are Making You Age Faster

We are beginning to get to the part of the book you have been waiting for. As stated earlier, aging is inevitable. However, there are some habits that can speed up the process. Your genes play a vital role in the way you look and feel as you get older. Nonetheless, there are some things that have adverse impacts on your health and youthfulness. This chapter will highlight and explore them.

#### Stress

We cannot live without stress, especially in the modern world. However, it's crucial that we understand how to cope with it. Failure to effectively manage stress can lead to various illnesses such as depression, insomnia, anxiety, and Alzheimer's disease. Nonetheless, it's not a popularly known fact that stress can accelerate the aging process. Stress causes inflammation in the body, which leads to damages in various parts. It also affects skin

fibers, thereby making the skin look lifeless and dull as it loses its natural luminosity.

Moreover, stress damages the cellular structure of the body. So, it causes premature aging of the cells. Due to the adverse impacts of stress on the aging process, it becomes sacrosanct to understand techniques for managing stress effectively. Mindfulness is one of the most common methods of easing tension. This practice makes you calmer and helps you to have a clearer thinking pattern. Yoga is also a helpful practice in this regard. Incorporate this practice into your daily routine to improve your overall health and the quality of your life.

#### Sun Exposure and Tanning

The sun is the ultimate source of heat and light in the world. It is essential to growth and other vital processes on earth. However, excessive exposure to it can affect us in various ways. For example, the ultraviolet rays of the sun can damage the elastic fibers of the skin. These elastic fibers are responsible for holding the skin firm in shape. Therefore, any damage to them will lead to the sagging of the skin and other unpleasant effects. It can also lead to wrinkles appearing on the skin as it speeds up the aging process.

Therefore, you'll be helping yourself in many important ways when you avoid exposing your skin to sunlight. Note that sunlight isn't always harmful. For example, the sun is a source of Vitamin D. Nonetheless, it is only beneficial in the early parts of the day. Continuous exposure to sunlight can lead to dark spots appearing on your face, hands, and other exposed part of your body. So, protect yourself by applying sunscreen on your face and hands before stepping out in the sun.



#### **Sleep Deprivation**

Sleep is crucial to the body because it helps you to regain strength and vitality. Many complex processes, such as cell repair, also take place during that period. So, while it looks as though you are inactive while sleeping, your body is actually doing a lot of work. So, it's imperative that you have

quality sleep. Nonetheless, there are various reasons people deprive themselves of sleep.

Some students might have an all-night of study as they prepare for exams. For some people, it is because of rehearsals of parties. So, it's inevitable that we have reasons to deprive ourselves of sleep at certain points in our lives. Nonetheless, it shouldn't be a continuous practice. You might notice dark circles under your eyes during such days.

According to researchers, a night of insufficient sleep can speed up the aging process because it affects the activities of the cells. In older adults, it gets worse. Studies have also shown that sleep deprivation reduces the ability of the body to fight against diseases. Experts recommend that you should sleep at least seven hours a day to ensure that your body is in good shape.

#### **Alcohol Consumption**

Alcohol consumption increases the levels of triglycerides in your body, which can lead to obesity and poorly controlled diabetes. However, there are other effects it has on the body. For example, it can make wrinkles and fine lines appear on your skin at an early age. These signs of aging will grow deeper with time the more you consume alcohol. Alcohol consumption leads to dehydration and also depletes the body of its vitamin A. Meanwhile, this vitamin is essential for keeping the skin youthful and firm. It also makes the skin dull and lifeless. So, it is vital that you reduce alcohol consumption to avoid these effects as you grow older.

#### Smoking

It's no longer news that smoking has negative impacts on all the organs of the body. However, many people have no idea how this habit affects the aging process. Experts suggest that smoking speeds up the normal aging process of the skin. Therefore, if you have a habit of smoking, you have a higher chance of seeing wrinkles appear on your skin faster than a nonsmoker. Besides, this habit increases inflammation in the body, thereby damaging the elastin protein and collagen in the skin.

These damages will make the skin sag and make wrinkles appear on the skin faster than normal. So, you will be doing yourself and your overall health a lot of good when you quit smoking. Indeed, it's easier said than done because it's easier to form habits than break them. Habits are part of the automated system of the brain because it helps the brain to save energy. So, it is harder for the brain to "delete" the documented process. Nevertheless, with strong willpower and the right relationship, you can overcome the habit.

#### Diet

You might be doing your best to ensure that you look younger and avoid premature aging. However, you might be getting more wrinkles due to your sweet tooth. Studies have proven that excess consumption of tasty, sweet treats causes wrinkles to appear on the skin. Other causes include exposure to sunlight and smoking.

According to experts, high blood sugar levels lead to glycation. Glycation is a complex process, which hardens the collagen in the skin and leads to wrinkles. So, reducing sugar intake can improve your appearance.

#### **Use of Botox**

In the bid to improve their appearance, some people use neurotoxins like Botox. However, it's not the best option because it inhibits muscle tissue movement. Besides, it has no value regarding volume loss. Therefore, the side effects are overwhelming, such that you will be hurting yourself when you use this medication to improve your looks.

#### **Skin Removal Surgery**

Surgical procedures for improving appearance are becoming more popular in the modern world. People also remove excess skin, especially on the back of their, hands to make them look more youthful. Indeed, it will aid your cause. However, it carries more risks than benefits. There's the danger of permanent scarring and poor healing when you undergo this procedure. So, in the long run, it can make you look older rather than improve your appearance. Never hesitate to ask the professional for any likely side effects you might encounter before submitting your body for surgical operations. You might regret it eventually.



# HOW TO PRESERVE YOUR YOUTHFUL LOOK



## Chapter 6: How to Preserve your Youthful Look

Looking young and fresh isn't all about your arms and legs but also your skin. Research has proven that the appearance of a woman's hands, chest, and arms has great impacts on how young or old she is perceived to be. As established earlier, aging is inevitable. However, you can put off the process as long as possible. This chapter will pinpoint ways you can maintain your youthful look and slow the aging process.

#### **Avoid Sun Exposure**

It's not possible to totally avoid sun exposure due to its importance. Nonetheless, it's vital to stay out of the sun as much as possible because of the effect it has on your health. Experts suggest that sun exposure is responsible for 90% of the skin's obvious signs of aging. As stated earlier, excessive sun exposure causes age spots, early appearance of wrinkles, and uneven skin tone. Apart from skin problems, excessive exposure to the sun can increase your temperature, leading to fever. It can also lead to dehydration, which makes the skin dry and increase the risk of premature aging due to the appearance of wrinkles. So, you have a lot to lose when you have a habit of staying under the sun a lot.

#### Wear Sunscreen

Due to the fact that you'll have to go under the sun at one point or the other, it's crucial that you protect your skin. Therefore, you need to wear sunscreen. UV light can be in the form of UVA and UVB rays, but none is beneficial. When you wear a quality sunscreen with an SPF rating of 50 and above, you'll be able to protect yourself from these dangerous rays.

Ensure that what you are getting is a broad-spectrum sunscreen because it can keep out both UVA and UVB rays. Note that the sun's rays are out regardless of the visibility of the sun every day. So, endeavor to wear sunscreen daily. Besides, you need to reapply it every few hours for maximum protection.

#### **Drink More Water**

Water is life. It is a crucial fluid that is essential for various activities, including internal processes in the body. It acts as a solvent that reduces

the acidity and corrosiveness of many substances that could have caused damages. Water is crucial to ensuring that your skin maintains its youthful glow.

Experts recommend that you drink up to eight glasses of filtered water daily to boost your chances of keeping your skin radiant. When you don't have enough fluid in your skin, it will lead to dehydration, which makes your skin look dry and dull. Meanwhile, the result of dry and dull skin is more wrinkles and an increase in the aging process.

Additionally, drinking sufficient water replenishes the tissues and cells of your skin, thereby giving you healthier and younger-looking skin. So, you'll increase your chances of maintaining your youthfulness and health when you consume enough water each day.

#### **Get More Sleep**

Getting enough sleep is one of the crucial ways you can maintain your youthful appearance. While sleeping, your body continuously releases hormones that facilitate cell turnover and renewal. Take advantage of that period to use powerful exfoliants and wrinkle erasers such as retinoids and beta hydroxyl acid. Nonetheless, you have to be careful with sun exposure when you use these substances because they increase your sensitivity to sunlight. Do all you can to make your sleep as restorative as possible. If your bed isn't comfortable enough, buy a new one that can support your body. You can also consider getting a satin pillowcase. When you keep turning and tossing on a rough fabric like cotton, it can speed up the aging process. It can lead to the breakdown of collagen in your skin, thereby increasing the risk of having wrinkles.

#### **Use Moisturizers**

Water is limited in helping your skin stay hydrated because it only works from the inside. So, you need something else that can aid the process from the outside. Moisturizers are your best bet in this regard. Ensuring that your skin is hydrated improves its appearance. However, it does more than that because it also ensures that your body is stronger to fight off irritants.

Moisturizers contain two crucial ingredients that improve your skin: humectants and emollients. Humectants draw in water from the atmosphere to your skin, while emollients hold in moisture and help to strengthen the skin's lipid barrier. Note that the qualities of these products aren't the same. So, you should be careful when purchasing one. Clinical grade products are the best because they offer better absorption and penetration into the skin.

#### Maintain a Daily Skin Care Routine

The best way to ensure that you keep your youthful appearance is to ensure that your skin doesn't encounter a problem. To achieve this, you need a consistent routine for maintaining your skin. For example, use an exfoliant and cleanser every day. You should also ensure that you're using the appropriate treatments and serums. If you use products that aren't compatible with your skin type, it can lead to some skin issues. Your routine should also involve the use of a moisturizer to keep your skin hydrated daily.



#### **Limit Caffeine Consumption**

Indeed, caffeine has health benefits. It's a stimulant that helps you to stay alert and focused, which is crucial in optimizing efficiency. However, whatever is in excess will be counterproductive. If you consume a lot of caffeine, it will take its toll on your skin. It can dehydrate your body and make it lose vital nutrients needed for keeping you healthy. Sadly, some of the effects might be irreversible. So, it's in your best interest to ensure that you take this substance moderately.

There is no substitute for taking good care of your skin. Whatever you do today will reflect in your body later. You might not see the consequences immediately because you are young. Your body can still fight off the toxins and keep you in good health at the moment. Nevertheless, a time is coming when your body will not be as strong as it is at the moment. When that time comes, you might regret not looking after yourself when you were younger.

#### See a Dermatologist

There are many cases of people who have used home remedies to take care of their skin and got great results. So, it's not out of place to seek solutions that can help you maintain your glow. However, you are in safe hands when you meet an expert in that field. This approach will ensure that you don't risk the unknown side effects of some medications and treatments. So, you don't have to wait until something goes wrong before you contact a skincare professional. It's especially crucial to see an expert when you aren't getting positive results. The expert will be in the best position to let you know what you are doing wrong in those situations.



# MENTAL HEALTH AND AGING



### **Chapter 7: Mental Health and Aging**

Is there a link between mental health and aging? The answer isn't straightforward. There are various considerations when exploring this topic. Studies have shown that over 20% of people above the age of 55 in the US experience one type of mental health issue or the other. The most common psychological issues among this population are anxiety, mood disorders, and severe cognitive impairment. This chapter will leverage research and anecdotal data to discuss the association between mental health and aging to give you a better insight regarding the link.

#### **Mental Health is Crucial**

Unknown to many people, your mental health is as important as your physical health. In fact, you cannot separate the two because they affect one another in multiple ways. Moreover, some symptoms are common to both physical and mental issues. For example, loss of appetite is common in both cases.

According to the World Health Organization, you are not healthy until your mental, physical, and social well-being are in good states. Poor mental

health will affect your rate of healing from physical illness and also make you prone to substance abuse. So, you can be confident that mental health issues will speed up the aging process, just like physical challenges.

#### Mental Health Challenges aren't Norms for Older Adults

As stated earlier, depression isn't a normal part of aging. However, depression isn't the only mental health concern that is not a norm for older adults. Anxiety disorders are also for both young and old. Indeed, research has shown that seniors are more susceptible to psychological problems.



A study showed that around six percent of older adults in the US have a diagnosable depressive illness. Nonetheless, research shows that one in four American adults is battling one mental health concern or the other. So, the issue isn't restricted to older adults.

#### Older Adults can be Diagnosed and Treated

One of the reasons it's essential to emphasize that mental health issues aren't normal parts of aging is so that older adults can seek solutions when they are affected. It's unfortunate that many old people are discriminated against by their loved ones instead of being supported when they are battling mental health issues.

However, this is a wrong perception and approach. Younger people also suffer the same fate. Instead of getting social support from the people around them, many are left alone to themselves. Older adults can continue to thrive and enjoy life. When they are battling a psychological issue, they should be diagnosed and treated.

#### Mental Health History doesn't Matter

The fact that you have never had a mental health problem before doesn't mean that you will not have one later. Many adults go through life, managing a chronic mental illness. However, it can disappear as they grow older if they have the right treatment and support.

Meanwhile, an older adult who has not had a psychological issue during his or her younger years can suffer from one as he or she grows older. In some cases, physical illnesses such as stroke, cancer, and Parkinson's disease can lead to depression or any other mental issues.

#### **Older Adults have the Highest Suicide Risk**

No one should ever consider taking their lives for whatever reason. Unfortunately, many people, especially older adults, commit suicide. So, you need to be careful because it can happen to anyone. However, older adults are more at risk. Research has proven that people above the age of 75 have the highest suicide rate.

When you notice that you have been sad for more than two weeks, you need to see a professional as soon as possible. You should also see a therapist if you have constant worries about issues such as family, money, and health. If you have someone close to you that can help out, don't hesitate to speak to him or her.

#### **Seniors need More Mental Health Services**

Despite the significant number of people battling mental health challenges, the health system has limited services for them. More than 80% of the health system is committed to treating physical illnesses. So, this situation is a barrier to treating many people dealing with mental health concerns.

Research has shown that more than 63% of older adults with mental health concerns don't get the services they need. Besides, around 75% of the people who have committed suicide have been to a primary care physician within a month leading up to the unfortunate event. So, more needs to be done in this regard to ensure that people battling these issues can get help on time.

#### **Anxiety Issues Speed up Aging**

According to researchers, mental health issues like anxiety speeds up the aging process. Studies have proven that high levels of anxiety might make you age faster. In a particular study, the investigators observed that there is a link between phobic anxiety and shorter telomeres in middle-aged and older women.

Phobic anxiety is an unreasonable fear of certain situations such as heights and crowds. Meanwhile, telomeres are caps on the ends of chromosomes responsible for the protection of the genetic material from damages. Therefore, when they start getting shorter, you are at risk of premature aging.

Generally, telomeres get shorter as we grow older. This reduction is responsible for health problems such as heart disease, cancers, dementia, and the overall risk of death. However, researchers have found out that phobic stress can make people have shorter telomeres.

#### **Depression Makes you Age Faster**

According to researchers, depression can physically affect a person's brain. The result of this effect is that the person will become more susceptible to illnesses, which is associated with old age. Previous studies have found that depression leads to muscle pains, heightened risk of headaches, and sleep problems. A 2004 study showed that it could create a negative feedback loop.

The recent studies leveraged brain imaging technology to observe how the brain changes when people are battling depression. The result showed that severe symptoms of depression affect synaptic density. This shows that those battling depression will have impaired brain activities.

Meanwhile, loss of synaptic density is often found among people who are between the ages of 74 and 90. So, the study showed that common byproducts of aging are also evident among people with depression. Scientists are still working on medications that can reverse the process.

# CHAPTER O

## PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES AND EATING HABITS THAT CAN PRESERVE YOUR YOUTHFULNESS



# Chapter 8: Physical Activities and Eating Habits That Can Preserve Your Youthfulness

Regular exercise improves blood circulation in the body. The result of this is that the skin will look radiant and full of life. Research has proven that regular exercise slows the aging process and increases the chance of living a healthier and more energetic life. Medical experts believe that thirty minutes of exercise per day is sufficient to make you live a healthy life.

Your eating habits also contribute to your health and how you age. Consuming some substances can speed up the aging process, while some foods can help slow the process. This chapter will highlight the role of exercise and eating habits that can help you look younger and improve your overall health.

#### The Role of Exercise in Maintaining Youthfulness

Staying active is one of the most important anti-aging principles you must practice. It helps in maintaining a healthy weight and improves your appearance. Research has proven that vigorous exercise, particularly highintensity interval training, slows your aging at a cellular level for up to ten years! Amazing, isn't it? However, there is more.



Regular exercise increases your blood flow and aids the circulation of critical nutrients around your body. More oxygen and other vital nutrients in the right places in your body make you have a youthful appearance. Regular exercise is also essential in maintaining muscle mass and strength, which boasts a ton of health benefits. So, by staying active, you increase your chances of living healthier and longer.

#### How Food can Improve your Appearance

Food experts have discovered that some foods have anti-aging properties. You want to know them, right? Here they are.

#### Take More Watercress

The health benefits of eating watercress are numerous. This hydrating leafy green full of nutrients is a great source of potassium, calcium, phosphorus, manganese, and Vitamins A, C, B-1, K, and B-2. Therefore, it serves as an internal skin antiseptic. It also helps in the circulation and delivery of minerals to various cells of the body.

The enhanced circulation leads to improved oxygenation of the skin. Also, it helps to neutralize harmful free radicals, helping to fight off wrinkles and fine lines. So, endeavor to add a handful of this flavorful green to your meal daily to maintain youthful skin and good health.

#### **Eat More Broccoli**

Broccoli is an anti-aging powerhouse and anti-inflammatory agent all rolled into one food. It contains calcium, lutein, folate, fiber, Vitamins C and K, and a variety of antioxidants. Your body needs Vitamin C for collagen production, strength, and elasticity.

Lutein helps to preserve brain memory's function. Vitamin K and calcium are also essential to bone health. So, apart from your appearance, there are many other reasons you should eat broccoli. You can steam it before eating it or eat it raw as a quick snack. You can be confident that it will pay off eventually.

#### **Consume More Spinach**

Spinach is packed with antioxidants. Besides, it's super hydrating. So, it helps in oxygenating and replenishing your body. It is also rich in lutein, plant-based heme iron, magnesium, and Vitamins A, C, E, and K. Vitamin A promotes shiny, strong hair, while Vitamin K helps in the reduction of inflammation in cells. A handful of spinach can be added to your smoothie, sauté, and salad. Enjoy the meal and improve your health and youthful look.

#### **More Nuts**

Almonds and many nuts are great sources of Vitamin E. Therefore, when you consume them, you are helping your body to repair skin tissue, protect skin from damaging UV rays, and retain skin moisture. Walnuts contain omega-3 fatty acids, which have anti-inflammatory properties.

Therefore, consuming this nut helps to protect against sun damage and strengthen skin cell membranes. It will also help in giving your skin a beautiful glow through the preservation of its natural oil barrier.

#### **Blueberries and Papaya**

Blueberries are rich in Vitamins C and A. They also contain anti-aging antioxidants called anthocyanin. These antioxidants are responsible for the deep, beautiful blue color of blueberries. They also help in protecting your skin from damages due to stress, sun, and pollution. They act by preventing collagen loss and moderating inflammatory response.

Just like blueberries, papaya is also a food that is rich in antioxidants and vitamins that improve the skin's appearance. It also has minerals that aid skin elasticity and reduce the risk of wrinkles and fine lines. Papaya also delays aging by fighting free radicals. It also contains papain, which is one of the most potent anti-inflammatory agents in nature.

#### **Consume More Red Bell Pepper**

Adding slices of red bell peppers to your meal is tasty. However, it also improves your looks. How? Red bell peppers are full of antioxidants, which is crucial when it comes to anti-aging. They contain powerful antioxidants called carotenoids. Carotenoids are plant pigments that produce the bright yellow, red, and orange colors you see in vegetables and fruits.

These pigments have anti-inflammatory properties that protect the skin from damage due to sun exposure, pollution, and environmental toxins. They also have a high content of Vitamin C, which aids collagen production. So, when you consume red bell pepper, you are investing in your appearance.

#### **Sweet Potatoes**

Sweet potatoes are famous for their delicious taste. However, they do more than stimulate your taste bud. They contain an antioxidant called betacarotene that can be converted to Vitamin A. This nutrient helps in the restoration of skin elasticity and the promotion of skin cell turnover.

The activities of the antioxidant ultimately help to make your skin soft and youthful looking. It is also a good source of Vitamins C and E. So, consuming this vegetable ensures that your skin is protected from harmful free radicals to keep your skin radiant.

#### **Foods Loaded with Antioxidants**

You can limit the damage caused by free radicals in your body by eating foods loaded with antioxidants. Vitamin C is an example of an antioxidant that plays a crucial role in immune function and joint health. Therefore, it will be of huge benefit to people suffering from arthritis. It can also help to reduce inflammation, ease pain, and reduce the risk of cartilage damage.

Antioxidants like Vitamin C helps to fight against cartilage damage associated with rheumatoid arthritis (RA). RA is an autoimmune disease that is a result of an immune system malfunction. This malfunctioning causes inflammation and swelling of the affected joints due to an accidental attack on healthy cells. Eating more foods that contain Vitamin C can help to prevent this sickness.

## Conclusion

In this information age, there are countless means to find useful tips that can improve the quality of your life. Reading a book like this is one of the ways you can add value to yourself. Nonetheless, reading will not automatically make your life better until you apply what you have learned. Therefore, it is crucial that you are deliberate about taking advantage of the hacks in this guide to improve your health and appearance.

Your appearance is not a product of your age. You can feel and look younger than your chronological age when you have the right information. The good news is that the tips you have been exposed to in this material have the potential to enhance your looks and health. So, you will be doing yourself a lot of good by leveraging them to boost your wellbeing and slow the aging process. It is vital that you don't underrate the impact some of the tips can have on your life regardless of their simplicity.

You don't have to do complex and sophisticated things before you can transform your life. If you don't trivialize the importance of what you have learned in this book, you will be amazed by the results you will get. You will be inspired to share this guide with your loved ones when you realize the value you derived by reading it. As we conclude this journey, ensure you don't lose the desire to be self-educated. Keep doing research to discover effective ways to improve your life. It will be worth it.